INDEX

Abbreviations, Acronyms, and Short Forms Used: AIDS, acquired immunodeficiency syndrome; ASIL, American Society of International Law; CEDAW, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women; Charter, United Nations Charter; CIDIP, Inter-American Specialized Conferences on Private International Law; EBRD, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development; GATT, General Agreement on Tarriffs and Trade; ICC, International Criminal Court; ICJ, International Court of Justice; ICTY, International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia; IHL, International Humanitarian Law; NATO, North Atlantic Treaty Organisation; NGO, nongovernmental organization; NAFTA, North American Free Trade Agreement; OECD, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development; POW, prisoner of war; UN, United Nations; WTO, World Trade Organization

Abbott, Frederick M., Rems., 121-34

problems, 6

ABM Treaty. See Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty Academia, approaches to post-Cold War

Access, Interconnection Directive, European Union Electronic Communications, 152

Access to medicines, Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, Agreement on 126

Accounts in Switzerland, Claims Resolution Tribunal for, 236

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome: antiretroviral therapy, highly active, 326–27 drug, Crixivan, 118

International Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome Vaccine Initiative, 116–20 vaccine, affordability, 116

vaccine development partnerships, 119

Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome, Human Immunodeficiency Virus, Declaration of Commitment to, 324

Actors, as individuals, 76-80

Acts of aggression. See Aggression

(The) Adequacy of International Law for Arms Control, Post–September 11, 273–78

Administrative support, with international law curriculum, 55

Adoption law, influence of international conventions on, 193–95

Advisory activity, assistance through, 391–92 Advisory group for judicial outreach, for increasing judges' knowledge about international law, 348

Advisory role, of International Criminal Court, 184

Aerospatiale case, 48

Afghanistan, 24-25

fighters in, adherence to legal restraints,

humanitarian law on conflict in, 23-41

intervention against, Operation Enduring Freedom. 36

Provisional Arrangements in, Pending Reestablishment of Permanent Government Institutions, Agreement on, 29

Africa

acquired immunodeficiency syndrome in, 320

intervention regime, evolution of, 136–43 peacemaking practices, 135–45 pro-democratic intervention in, 143–45

African Americans, damages from U.S. government, companies profiting from slavery, 236

African Court of Human and Peoples' Rights, 228, 383

African Interventionist States and International Law, 137

African Union, 142

Constitutive Act of, 137, 142

Aggression

characterization of, 181-92

criminal justice response, political response, compared, 181–92

definition of, 181-92

General Assembly's consensus definition, 24

UN General Assembly definition of, 191 Agreement on Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures, 283

Agreement on Provisional Arrangements in Afghanistan pending Re-establishment of Permanent Government Institutions, 29

Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade, 280

Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, 125, 126, 132, 149, 280, 328; impact on access to medicines, other public health interests, 126 AIDS. See Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

AIDS in National and International Law, 320-31

Air, International Transportation by, Convention for Unification of Certain Rules Relating to, 337

Aircraft

Convention for Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of, 131

Convention on Offences and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board, 131

Air forces, attack on, by armed forces of another state, 183

Akehurst, Modern Introduction to International Law, 14

Albright, Madeleine K., 49

Alford, Roger P., Rems., 146

Algeria, democratic election, abortion of, 7 Aliens, minimum standard of treatment of, 10 Alien Tort Claims Act, 146, 156

Allott, Philip, Rems., 401-04; 270, 410

Al Qaeda, 30, 258

See also Terrorism; aggression by, 190–91; detainees, 51; as fighting force, 254; network, 4, 39

Alumni leadership, with international law curriculum, 55

Alvarez, José E., Measuring Compliance, 209–13; 304

Alvarez-Machain v. United States (2001), 147 American Convention on Human Rights, 43

American Unilateralism, 85-94

Amnesty International, 68

Andean Court of Justice, 228

Anderson, Sarah, 224

Andresen, Jensine, Rems., 116

Angola, fighters in, adherence to legal restraints, 31-32

Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems: Treaty Between United States of America and Union of Soviet Socialist Republic on Limitation of, 94, 273

Anti-racism conference, World Conference Against Racism, 65–74

Antiretroviral therapy, highly active, 326 Anti-Semitism, 66

Apartheid, Israel, 66

Appeals Chamber of International Criminal Tribunal for Former Yugoslavia, 43

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, 320-31

availability of drugs, 320 drugs, availability issues, 320 Arab Convention on Suppression of Terrorism, 73

Arbitral Awards, Foreign, Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of, 226 Aristotle, 243, 299; *Politics*, 81

Armed forces

aggression by, 181-92

attack on, by armed forces of another state, 183

Armenians, suit for insurance claims, 236 Arms control, adequacy of international law for, 273–77

Arms trafficking, globalization and, 3–8 Artistic Institutions, Protection of, Treaty on, 27

Asia, acquired immunodeficiency syndrome in, 320

Assembly of States Parties, to International Criminal Court, 185

ATCA. See Alien Tort Claims Act

Athenians, becoming freeman, 83

Atkins v. Virginia (2002), 49, 52, 53

AT&T, regulation of, 152

Australia. v. France (1974), 374

Autocephalous Greek-Orthodox Church of Cyprus v. Goldberg & Feldman Fine Arts Inc. (1989), 235

Azinian v. United Mexican States Final Award (Nov. 1, 1999), 15

Bacteriological weapons, rules of conduct, 28–29

Bahktin, Mikhail, 84

Balance of power, human rights and, 123–24 Ball, Edward, 121

Bangui Agreement in Central African Republic, Mission for Implementation of, 137 Bankovic and Others v. Belgium and 16 other Con-

tracting States, Eur. Ct. (2001), 95, 96, 100 Barsh, Russel Lawrence, A Social Theory of Fair Trade, with Special Reference to Indigenous Peoples, 279

Bartlett, John, 273

Basel Convention on Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes, 87

Bayefsky, Anne, The UN World Conference Against Racism: A Racist Anti-Racism Conference, 65–74

Beaumont, Paul, Update on Private International Law in the European Union— 2001, 109–13

Bederman, David J., 60

Belgrade, bombing campaign on civilians, 95 Belligerents, as nonstate aggressors, 190 Bellum hostile, medieval Europe, 36

Bellum romanum, 36

Belman, Murray J., Rems., 12

Berlin, Isaiah, 153

Berlin Wall, fall of, 1

Berne Convention, 121-28, 149

Bernhardt, Rudolf, 43

Bettcher, Douglas, 114

Bierly, Law of Nations, 14

Bilateral investment treaties, 9, 226

negotiation, with NAFTA, 12

Panama-U.S., 18

Bilder, Richard B., Rems., 371-73; 222

Bill of rights, World Trade Organization, 132

Bills of Lading, International Convention for Unification of Certain Rules of Law Relating to, 337

Biniaz, Susan, Rems., 359-63

bin Laden, Osama, 39, 190-91, 257

See also Al Qaeda; notions of just warfare, 39; nuclear weapons, used "as deterrent." 40

Biodiversity Convention, 87

Biological Diversity, Convention on, 165

Biotechnology

freedom of scientific inquiry, 115–20 human rights and, 114–20

reassessment of legal doctrine, 239

Biotechnology, Human Rights, and Intellectual Property, 114-120

Bioweapons threat, Bush administration, opposition to biological weapons protocol. 276

BITs. See Bilateral investment treaties

Blair, D. Marianne, The Influence of International Conventions on Municipal Adoption Law: The Disclosure Debate, 193–95

Blake, Jonathan D., Rems., 148-52

Blinding Laser Weapons Protocol, 1995, 27

Blockade of port, coast, 183

Bombers, suicide, 73

Bombing for Peace: Collateral Damage and Human Rights, 95–108

Boncour, Paul, aggression, acts of, 182

Booby-traps: prohibitions, restrictions on use of, 27; rules regulating use of, 28–29

Borchard, Edwin M., 222

Border dispute, cross-border incursion involving, 184

Border flow, states' ability to control, 1-8

Borderless world, globalization and, 1–8 Borgen, Christopher J., Presidential Panel:

The Impact of the United States on International Law, 159; 54

Bosnia

fighters in, adherence to legal restraints, 31-32

Refugees, Real Property Claims, Commission for, 236

Boundaries, national, radio waves and, 149 Bozheyeva, Gulbarshyn, 276

Bradlow, Daniel, 1

Breard v. Greene (1998), 49, 162, 314, 316

Breard v. Pruett (1998), 162, 349

Breavington v. Godleman (1988), 344

Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions, Convention on Combating, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 7, 336

Brierly, James L., 14

British Colonial Office, in eighteenth century, paternalist, 137

Broad definition of aggression, use of, 181-85

Brower, Charles H., II, Rems., 19-22

Brown, Catherine, Rems., 312

Brown, Chris, 75

Brownlie, Ian, 14

Brussels 1 Regulation, 109-12

Brussels Convention, contract jurisdiction, 110

Buergenthal, Thomas, 380

Bundy, Rodman, rule of politics, 355

Bush, George W., State of Union Address (Jan. 29, 2002), 53

Bush administration, bioweapons threat, opposition to biological weapons protocol. 276

Business enterprises, pledge to advance human rights, 131

Canada

bilateral investment treaty negotiation, 12 Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, 232

Softwood Lumber from, Provisional Anti-Dumping Measure on Imports of Certain, 279

Carbon Fund, Prototype, World Bank, 364–65 Caribbean, acquired immunodeficiency syndrome in, 320

Caron, David D., Rems., 176-80

Carr, E.H., 268

Carter, Barry E., State-Supported Terrorism and the U.S. Courts: Some Foreign Problems, 251–54

Case Concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua Merits (1986), 23 Case Concerning United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran (1980), 24

Case studies, of fighters adherence to legal restraints, 31–32

Cassese, Antonio, 37

Cavanagh, John, 224

CEELI. See Central Eastern European Law Initiative

Cell phones, regulation of, 151

Central African Republic, Bangui Agreement in, Mission for Implementation of, 137

Central Eastern European Law Initiative, 348

Central Europe, transition states in, human rights standards, 397–99

Cerna, Christina, Rems., 95-108

Characterization of aggression, 181-92

Charney, Jonathan I., 244, 369-80

Charter for Nuremberg Tribunal, 183, 186, 187, 192

Charter for Tokyo Tribunal, 183, 186, 187, 192

Charter of Fundamental Rights of European Union, 383

Charter of International Military Tribunal for European Axis, 181, 186, 187

Charter of International Military Tribunal for Far East, 187; Article 5, 187

Charter of United Nations, aggression, acts of, 181-92

Charters of IMT's at Nuremberg and Tokyo, 192

Chaves, Antonia Handler, 206-09

Chechnya, fighters in, adherence to legal restraints, 31-32

Chemical weapons rules of conduct, 28–29 used "as deterrent," by Osama bin Laden, 40

Chemical Weapons, Convention for Prohibition of Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of, 273

Chesterman, Simon, 399-400

Child, Rights of, Convention on, 87, 193, 222, 263, 284

Child Labour, Worst Forms of, Convention Concerning Prohibition and Immediate Action for Elimination of, 286

Children's Emergency Fund, International, United Nations, 116

Chile, consolidation of democracy in, 268 China

Act for Permanent Normal Trade Relations, 129 international economic relations, quest for acceptance in, 128

People's Republic of, inclusion in world Trade Organization, 128

Civil, Political Rights, International Covenant on, 26, 116, 212, 222, 320, 397

Civilians, protection of, in armed conflict, 28-29

Claims Resolution Tribunal for Dormant Accounts in Switzerland, 236

Cleisthenes, reforms of, 83

Climate Change, Framework Convention on, 358, 360, 364

Cloning, banning of, 115

CMI. See Comite Maritime International

Coalition of Clergy v. Bush (2002), 30 Coard v. United States (1999), 96

Coast, blockade of, 183

Cocurricular activities, with international law curriculum, 56

Code of conduct internal armed conflicts, 25–26 non-international armed conflicts, 28–31 Coe, Jack J., *Rems.*, 17

Collateral damage, human rights and, 95–108 Colombia, fighters in, adherence to legal restraints, 31–32

Comfort women, Korean, charges against Japanese government, 236

Comite Maritime International, 332

Commemoration of Fiftieth Anniversary of End of Second World War, 72

Commission for Real Property Claims of Displaced Persons and Refugees in Bosnia and Herzegovina, 236

Commissions, international, proliferation of, 228–29

Common but Differentiated Responsibility, 358–368

Compliance, measurement of, 209

Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty, United Nations, 273

Compulsory licensing, intellectual property, 118

Conflict prevention, nongovernmental organization role in, conflict resolution, and postconflict reconstruction, 27

Constitutionalism, conceptions of, 394–96

Constitutive Act of African Union, 137, 142 Consular Relations, Vienna Convention on, 90

Consular Rights and the Death Penalty After LaGrand, 309–19

Contract jurisdiction, Brussels Convention on, 110

- Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 48, 222
- Convention Concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries, 283
- Convention Concerning Prohibition and Immediate Action for Elimination of Worst Forms of Child Labour, 286
- Convention for Prohibition of Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction, 273
- Convention for Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 397
- Convention for Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft (hijacking), 131
- Convention for Unification of Certain Rules Relating to International Transportation by Air, 337
- Convention on Biological Diversity, 165, 282 Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International
- Business Transactions, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 7, 336
- Convention on Elimination of All Forms of 1 Discrimination Against Women, 212, 222
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora. 283
- Convention on Law of Sea, United Nations, 370
- Convention on Means of Prohibiting and Preventing Illicit Import, Export, and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property, 235
- Convention on Offences and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board Aircraft, 131
- Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May be Deemed Excessively Injurious or To Have Indiscriminate Effects, 27
- Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, 226
- Convention on Rights of Child, 87, 193, 222, 263, 284
- Copernicanism, censure of Galileo, 115
- Copyright Treaty, World Intellectual Property Organization, 150
- Corfu Channel Case (1994), 24
- Corporate codes of conduct, voluntary, 224
- Corporations, percentage of world economy, 224

- Council of Europe, Venice Commission of, 389, 390
- Council of Haida Nation v. British Columbia and Weyerhaeuser Co. (2002), 287
- Council of International Institute of Humanitarian Law, 25
- Covenant on Civil, Political Rights, 116
- Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 116
- Conventional Weapons, Which May be Deemed Excessively Injurious or To Have Indiscriminate Effects, Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on Use of Certain, 27
- Coverage of international affairs, in-depth, dearth of, 93
- CRC. See Convention on Rights of Child
- Crime of aggression, jurisdiction over, 181-92
- Crimes against humanity, Israel, 66
- Crimes Against Peace and Security of Mankind, Draft Code, 187
- Criminal justice response to aggression, 181-92
- Crixivan, acquired immunodeficiency syndrome drug, 118
- Croll v. Croll (2000), 197
- Crosby v. Nat'l Foreign Trade Council (2000),
- Cross-border incursion: involving border dispute, 184; states' ability to control, 1–8
- Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment, Punishment, Convention Against, 48, 222
- Crusades against Islam, 36
- Cuba
 - Guantanamo Bay, U.S. Naval Base, prisoners at, 29, 51
 - Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, suspension from participation in 106
 - judgments against, 252
 - Report on Situation of Human Rights in, 107
- Culhane, John G., 324
- Cultural, Social, Economic Rights, International Covenant on, 116, 222, 285, 320, 398
- Cultural Property
 - Convention on Means of Prohibiting and Preventing Illicit Import, Export, and Transfer of Ownership of, 235
 - Protection of, in Event of Armed Conflict, Hague Convention on, 27

Curriculum, international law, 54–58. See also Education

Customary international law, international law, distinguished, 10 Cyprus v. Turkey (2001), 98

Dames & Moore v. Regan (1981), 47, 253

Damrosch, Lori Fisler, Rems., 128

Danilenko, Gennady M., 245

Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, conspiracy to bomb American embassy in, 257

Dark Side of Globalization: Grotius lecture, 1–8

Dascalopoulou-Livada, Phani, The Crime of Aggression: Making Operative the Jurisdiction of the ICC—Tendencies in the PrepCom185–90

Death penalty, after LaGrand, 309-19

Debate on the Theme

Internationalization of Legal Relations, 146–155

Legalization of International Relations, 291–308

de Chazournes, Laurence Boisson, Rems., 169Declaration of Commitment to HumanImmunodeficiency Virus/Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome, 324

Declaration of war, in jihad, 39

Declaration on Human Rights, 320

Declaration on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights Agreement and Public Health, 126

Declaration Respecting Maritime Law, 34 (The) Definition of Aggression and the ICC, 181–192

Definition of aggression, adopted by United Nations, 191

Degrading, Cruel, Inhuman Treatment, Convention Against, 48, 222

Delgumuukw v. The Queen (1997), 286

Democracy through Law, European Commission for, 390

Democratic election, in Algeria, abortion of, 7 Democratic intervention, Africa, 143–45 DeSoto, Hernando, 281

Destruction, Chemical Weapons, Convention for, 273

Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction, Convention for Prohibition of, 273

Dickinson, Timothy, Rems., 57; 59–64 Di Leva, Charles E., Rems., 363 Dinstein, Yoram, Rems., 23–41 Diplomatic Immunity, Vienna Convention on, 159; Helms, Jesse, legislation potentially gutting, 159

Discrimination, Racial, International Convention on Elimination of All Forms of, 222, 284

Discrimination Against Women, Convention on Elimination of All Forms of, 212, 222

Disease processes, molecular basis of, universal access to interventions based on, 119

Displaced Persons, Real Property Claims, in Bosnia, Herzegovina, Commission for, 236

Dispute settlement procedures, countermeasures, 170–71

Division, national, experienced during Vietnam War, 6

Division of Labor in Society, 77

Doctors without Borders/Medecins sans Frontieres, 126

Doha Declaration, 126

Dormant Accounts in Switzerland, Claims Resolution Tribunal for, 236

Doswald-Beck, Louise, 38

Draft Agreement on Free Trade Area of Americas, 9

Drucker, Peter, 331

Drug trade: globalization and, 3

Doebbler, Curtis F., An American Legend: The Overlegalization of Human Rights, 381–88

Durban Jewish Community Centre, 69 Durkheim: Emile, *The Division of Labor in Society*, 77

Eastern Europe, transition states in, human rights standards, 397–99

Economic, Social, Cultural Rights, International Covenant on, 116, 222, 285, 320, 398Economic Community of West African States,

135, 137, 138, 144

Economic Cooperation and Development, Organization for, 360

Economic efficiency, regulation and, 150–51 Economics, private law harmonization, 339 Economies, worldwide, corporations, coun-

tries, percentages of, 224

ECOWAS. See Economic Community of West African States; Treaty of Economic Community of West African States

Education

assistance through, 392–93 inadequacies of, U.S. students, 6 U.S. students, resources spent on, 6 Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, United Nations, 116

Egypt, on jurisdiction of International Criminal Court, 186, 187

Electronic Communications, European Union, Access and Interconnection Directive, 152

Ely, John Hart, 122

Emerging technology, problems created by, 4 Endangered Species of Wild Fauna, Flora, Convention on International Trade in, 283

Enlightenment, morality and warfare during, 77

Enrichment, unjust, trade and, 285-86

Enumerative list, of acts of aggression, 183, 186

Environment and Development, Rio Declaration on, 358

Equitable, fair treatment, concept of, 10 Erie Railroad v. Tompkins (1938), 45

Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission, 236

Ethics and Interests, 75-84

Ethipia v. South Africa (1966), 374

Ethnic cleansing, Israel, 66

European Axis, Charter of International Military Tribunal for, 181, 187

European Commission for Democracy through Law, 390

European Community legislation, 109–13 European Convention for Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Free-

doms, 43, 222 European Court of Human Rights, 385, 390

European Court of Justice, 43, 113 European *realpolitik*, tradition of, 75

European standards, assistance through promotion of, 393

European Union, 332

Charter of Fundamental Rights of, 383 Electronic Communications, Access and Interconnection Directive, 152 private international law in, 109–13

External, internal, perspectives of law, distinguished, 272

Faculty composition, with international law curriculum, 55, 56

Fair, equitable treatment, concept of, 10 Fair and Equitable Treatment Under NAFTA's Investment Chapter, 9–22

Fair trade

basic conditions of, 281–85 regulatory activities, 283 taxes and, 282 Fall of Berlin Wall, 1

Faltow v. The Islamic Republic of Iran (1998), 157

Family law: internationalization of, costs, benefits of, 195–97

Far East, Charter of International Military Tribunal for, 187

Farer, Tom, Rems., 104, 108

Father of modern international law, Hugo Grotius, 1

FCC. See Federal Communications Commission

FCCC. See Framework Convention on Climate Change

Federal Communications Commission, 151 Federal Ministry of Defense, Germany, Council of International Institute of Humanitarian Law. 25

Federal Republic of Germany v. United States (1999), 162

Feinerman, James, 56, 409

Ferencz, Benjamin B., 299

Feria, Monica, 107

Filartiga v. Pena-Irala (1980), 156, 349

Final Act Embodying Results of Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations, 121, 133

Fishing rights, cross-border incursion involving, 184

Fitzpatrick, Joan, Rems., 309-19

Fleck, Dieter, 27

Folson, Ralph H., 61

Force, use of, as aggression, 181-92

Foreign Arbitral Awards, Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of, 226

Foreign policy capability, U.S., erosion of, 6 Foreign policy framework, need for reinvigoration of, 6

Forest products, fair trade, 286-90

Forzley, Michele, Rems., 330-31

Fourth Annual Grotius Lecture, Commentary, 1–8

Framework Convention for Protection of National Minorities, 235

Framework Convention on Climate Change, 358, 360, 364

Framework of foreign policy, need for reinvigoration of, 6

Franck, Thomas M., 36, 166, 399-400

Frankel, Hermann, 77

Freedom of scientific inquiry, biotechnology, human rights and, 115-20

Free Trade Agreement, North American, 9, 10 Free Trade Commission, Chapter 11, 9 Free Trade Area of Americas, Draft Agreement on, 9

Free Trade Commission, 10, 11

North American Free Trade Agreement, Chapter 11, 9

Friedman, Thomas L., 130, 238

Fundamental Freedoms, Human Rights: Convention for Protection of, 397

European Convention for Protection of, 43, 222

Fundamental Standards of Humanity: Reports of Secretary-General on, 26 United Nations Project on, 26

Gadamer, Hans-Georg, 83, 84

Galileo, censure of, by Pope Urban VIII, for averring Copernicanism, 115

Gamble, John King, Lexus; Olive Trees; Globalization; Professors Henkin, Jessup, Lachs; Opinio Juris, 238–47

Garcia, Frank J., Trade, Constitutionalism, and Human Rights: An Overview, 132–34

Gardam, Judith G., 38

Gaskin v. United Kingdom (1989), 194

GATT. See General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 118, 121, 128, 132, 133, 367

General Treaty for Renunciation of War. See Kellogg-Briand Pact

Generic approach, to defining acts of aggression, 183, 186

Geneva Convention, 51 jus in bello, concept of, 35 prisoners of war, 88, 263

Genocide, Israel, 66

German liberals, derivation of term Realpolitik, 75

German Slave Labor Programme, 236

Germany

Federal Ministry of Defense, Council of International Institute of Humanitarian Law, 25

on jurisdiction of International Criminal Court, 186

Germany v. United States (2001), 44, 49, 309 consular rights, death penalty after, 309–19

Gibson v. U.S. (2001), 316

Global Alliance for Tuberculosis Drug Development, 331

Globalization, dark side of, Grotius lecture, 1-8

Goffman, Erving, 77

Golder v. United Kingdom (1975), 101

Good faith, defined, 12

Gordon, Michael R., 88

Gordon, Michael Wallace, 61

Gramsci, Antonio, 78

Granada, action in, 92

Gray, John C., 246

Great Expectations: Where Does the Proliferation of International Dispute Resolution Tribunals Leave International Law?, 219–237

Greece, on jurisdiction of International Criminal Court, 185–87, 189–90

Greenwood, Christopher, Rems., 100-04; 35, 39, 107

Grotius, Hugo, father of modern international law, 1

Grotius lecture, Dark Side of Globalization, 1–8

Gruber, Lloyd, 267

Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, U.S. Naval Base, prisoners at, 29, 51

Guatemala, fighters in, adherence to legal restraints, 31-32

Guinea, Economic Community of West African States intervention, 137

Guinea-Bissau, Economic Community of West African States intervention, 137, 139

Gulati, Chetan, 115

Gutman, Roy, role of law, 354

Gypsy groups, suit against IBM in Geneva court, 236

HAART. See Highly active antiretroviral therapy

Haass, Richard, 87

Habermas, Jurgen, 83

Hague Conference on Private International Law, 332, 345

Hague Convention on Hijacking, 256

Hague Convention on Protection of Cultural Property in Event of Armed Conflict, 27

Hamilton, Jonathan C., 354

Hamm, Brigitte I., 115

Handbook on Procedures and Criteria for Determining Refugee Status, 52

Hannum, Hurst, Rems., 96-99; 108

Hangin, Xue, Rems., 172-76

Hart, Herbert L.A., 272

Hartnell, Helen E., Rems., 332-33

Hart-Rudman Report, 6

Hazardous Wastes, Transboundary Movements of, Basel Convention on, 87

Hegel, Friedrich, 272

Helms, Jesse, Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Immunity, legislation potentially gutting, 159

Henfield's Case (1793), 190

Henkin, Louis, *Rems.*, 205, 217–18; 240, 351 Heraclitus, 83

Herzegovina, Refugees, Real Property Claims, Commission for, 236

Higgins, Rosalyn, 222

High Commissioner for Human Rights: United Nations, Mary Robinson, 65

Highly active antiretroviral therapy, 326, 327 Hijacking, 131, 256

Hilton v. Guyot (1895), 46

Historic Monuments, Protection of, Treaty on, 27

Hitler, human rights and, 67

HIV. See Human immunodeficiency virus Hobbes, 77

Hoffman, Michael H., Rights and Duties, as Captives and Captors, of Nonstate Intervenors During International and Internal Armed Conflicts, 32–35

Holocaust, anti-Semitism and, 66

Holocaust victims, insurance claims, 236 Homer, 78

(The) "Horizontal" Growth of International Courts and Tribunals: Challenges or Opportunities?, 369–80

Housing and Property Claims Commission in Kosovo, 236

How Are Nations Behaving², 205–18
How Nations Behave: Law and Foreign Policy,
207, 209, 211, 213, 216, 218

Hufbauer, Gary Clyde, 130

Human immunodeficiency virus antiretroviral therapy, highly active, 326– 97

vaccine development partnerships, 119 vaccine for, 116

Human Immunodeficiency Virus/Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome, Declaration of Commitment to, 324

Humanitarian law conflict in Afghanistan, 23–41

International Institute of, 25 Humanitarian Law on the Conflict in Afghanistan, 23–41

Humanity, Fundamental Standards of, Reports of Secretary-General on, 26

Human rights

biotechnology and, 114–20 collateral damage and, 95–108 European Court of, 385, 390 Fundamental Freedoms:

Convention for Protection of, 397 European Convention for Protection of, 43, 222;

intellectual property, 114-20

Inter-American Commission on, 96, 106

Inter-American Court of, 228, 385

international, international trade, relationship between, 121

International Trade and, American Society of International Law Research project on, 121

nongovernmental organizations, 66–69 nonstate actors, 384–88

norms, World Trade Organization, decision-making bodies, 124–25

overlegalization of, 381-88

pledge to advance, taken by business enterprises, 131

relevance of, for military operations, 29 terrorism, 121–34, 131

trade and, 132-34

Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights and, 126–28

UN High Commissioner for, Mary Robinson, 65

Universal Declaration of, 116

Human Rights Commission, Inter-American, 51

Human Rights Committee, United Nations, 385

Human Rights in Cuba, Report on Situation of, 107

Human Rights, Terrorism, and Trade, 121–134 Human Rights Watch, 68

Hunnicutt, Charles A., Rems., 247-49

IACHR. See Inter-American Commission on Human Rights

ICC. See International Chamber of Commerce; International Criminal Court

ICCPR. See International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

ICESCR. See International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

ICRC. See International Committee of Red Cross

ICTR. See International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

ICTY. See International Criminal Tribunal for Former Yugoslavia; International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia

Ignatieff, Michael, 36

Ilascu v. Moldova and Russia (2001), 99

Iliad, 78

Illicit movement of money, globalization and, 4

Illustrative list, of acts of aggression, 183, 186

Impact of United States on international law, presidential panel, 159-67

Incendiary weapons, 28–29 rules regulating use of, 28–29

Indigenous Peoples and the Global Trade

Regime, 279–90 Indiscriminate Effects, Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May be

Deemed Excessively Injurious or to Have, 27 Indonesia, fighters in, adherence to legal restraints, 31–32

Information age, international law in, 238 Inhuman Torture, Degrading Treatment, Convention Against, 222

Injury, superfluous, prohibitions against, in armed conflict, 28-29

Inquiry, scientific, freedom of, biotechnology, human rights and, 115-20

Insurance claims

Armenian Holocaust, 236 Holocaust, International Commission on,

236 Insurgents, as nonstate aggressors, 190

Insurgents, as nonstate aggressors, 190 INS v. Cardoza-Fonseca (1987), 52

Intellectual property compulsory licensing of, 118

human rights and, 114-20 theft, globalization and, 2-8

Trade-Related Aspects of, 125, 126, 132, 149, 280, 328; value of protecting, 4

Intention to occupy country, as aggression, 186

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 96, 106

suspension of Cuba from participation, 106 Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 43, 228, 385

Inter-American Human Rights Commission, 51

Interconnection, Access Directive, European Union Electronic Communications, 152

Internal, external perspectives of law, distinguished, 272

Internal armed conflicts, code of conduct, 25–26

International Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome Vaccine Initiative, 116–20 International Business Transactions, Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in, Convention on Combating, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 7

International Chamber of Commerce, 332 International Children's Emergency Fund, United Nations, 116

International Commission on Holocaust Era Insurance Claims, 236

International Committee of Red Cross, 26, 104

International Convention for Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 364

International Convention for Unification of Certain Rules of Law Relating to Bills of Lading, 337

International Convention on Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 222, 284

International conventions, influence on adoption law, 193–95

International Court of Justice, 42, 369 Corfu Channel Case, 192

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 26, 212, 222, 320, 397

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 222, 285, 320, 398

International Criminal Court, 181, 263, 267 ability to foster world security, 7 aggression, definition of, 181–92 operative jurisdiction, PrepCom, 185–90

International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia, 104, 223, 377 Appeals Chamber of, 43 for Rwanda, 26, 223, 378

International dispute resolution tribunals, proliferation of, 219–37

International Family Law, 193-204

International Federation for Human Rights, International Service for Human Rights, 68

(The) International Influences on National Constitutional Law in States in Transition, 389–400

International Institute for Unification of Private Law, 332

International Law and the Legal Curriculum, 54-64

International law, customary international law, distinguished, 10

International Law, Oppenheim's, 14

Internationally Wrongful Acts, State Responsibility for, Draft Articles, 26

International Military Tribunal for European Axis, Charter of, 186 International Military Tribunal for Far East, Charter of, 187

International Military Tribunal (Nuremberg), Judgment, Trial of Major War Criminals, 25

International Monetary Fund, 213

International peace, aggression against. See Aggression

International Security, Proliferation and Federal Services Subcommittee, Senate Governmental Affairs Committee on Nonproliferation Assistance Coordination Act, 277

International Service for Human Rights, 68 International Trade, Human Rights and, American Society of International Law Research project on, 121

International trade, international human rights, relationship between, 121

International Tribunal for Law of Sea, 373 International unification, 334–35

Intervention regime, in Africa, evolution of, 136–43

Investment

guidelines, World Bank, 12 Multilateral Agreement on, 118, 244 treaties, bilateral, 9

Iran

collection from, subrogation to U.S. government and, 252

Israel, Lebanon, terrorist acts in, 253 Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, 43, 236 Islamic Republic of Iran v. United States (1987),

Israel, 66

Iran, terrorist acts in, 253
Issa v. Turkey (2000), 98, 103

Italy, on jurisdiction of International Criminal Court, 186, 187

ITLOS. See International Tribunal for Law of Sea

Jacovides, Andrew, Rems., 231-37

Janis, Mark W., A 90 Year-Old Snapshot of our Families of International Lawyers, 201–04

Japanese government, Korean comfort women, charges against, 236

Jefferson, Thomas, 300

Jennings, Robert, Sir, 11, 102

Jessup, Philip C., 227

fihad, declaration of war, 39

Johnston v. Ireland (1987), 101

Jonah, James, U.S. Representative, 65

Joyner, Christopher C., Rems., 358-68

Judicial outreach, advisory group for, for increasing judges' knowledge about international law, 348

Judicial Response to Terror: Issues, Problems, and Prospects, 250–259

Jurisdiction over crime of aggression, 181–92 *Jus ad bellum*:

concept of, 30, 36

of Operation Enduring Freedom, 35–41 *Jus in bello*:

concept of, 30, 36

of Operation Enduring Freedom, 35-41

Kadic v. Karadzic (1995), 349, 381

Kahn, Hamid, 407

Kane, Mary Kay, 54

Kant, Immanuel, 78

idea of pure morality, 272

Kapur, Ratna, Legal Regulation of Subaltern Families in a Transnational World, 198–201

Karamanian, Susan L., Plaintiff's Diplomacy: A Review of the Issues, 156–58

Katsch, M. Ethan, 239

Kayano v. Hokkaido Expropriation Committee (1997), 288

Kellogg-Briand Pact, 160

Kelsen, Hans, 270

Kennedy, David, 260

Kenya, conspiracy to bomb American embassy in, 257

Keohane, Robert O., How Actors in World Politics Behave: Legalization and World Politics. 213–17, 307

Keynote Address, 348-53

Kinney, Eleanor D., Rems., 320

Klein, Pierre, Rems., 168-69

Kleptocracy, as former Soviet Union, 6

Knowledge base, on terrorism, lack of, 7

Koh, Harold Hongju, Rems., 45-53

Korean comfort women, charges against Japanese government, 236

Koskenniemi, Martti, 272

Kosovo, 394

fighters in, adherence to legal restraints, 31–32

Housing and Property Claims Commission in, 236

Krasner, Stephen D., Realist Views of International Law, 265–68

Kratochwil, Friedrich V., Rems., 296–98; 270, 302–8

Kress, Claus, 31

Kritsiotis, Dino, On the Jus as Bellum and Jus in Bello of Operation Enduring Freedom, 35–41

Ku, Charlotte, International Law and the Legal Curriculum, 54–58

Kyoto Protocol, 91, 364

LaGrand case. See Germany v. United States (2001)

Laker Airways, Ltd. v. Sabena, Belgian World Airlines (1984), 44

Land forces, attack on, by armed forces of another state, 183

Land Mines, Ottawa Convention on, 244

Landow, George, 243

Lantos, Tom, U.S. Representative, 65 Laser Weapons, Blinding, protocol, 27

Lasswell, Harold, 272

Laswell, Harold D., 260

Laundering, of money, globalization and, 2–8

Law of Armed Conflict at Sea, 28 Law of Nations, Bierly's, 14

Law of Sea, International Tribunal for, 373

Law of Treaties, Vienna Convention on, 9, 11 Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, International Federation for Human Rights, International Service for Human Rights, 68

League of Nations, United States, refusal to sign on to, 165

Lebanon, Iran, terrorist acts in, 253

Lebow, Richard Ned, Ethics and Interests, 75–84, 76

Legal curriculum, international law, 54–58Legalism, v. realism, in international relations, 262–65

Legality of Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, Advisory Opinion, 101

Legalization, international relations, 9–22 Lehman, Jeffrey, *Rems.*, 55

Lelweld, Joseph, 73

Lesotho

Southern African Development Community Operation in, 137

Southern African Development Coordination Conference, 141

Levesque, Jacques, 79

Leviathan, Thomas Hobbes, 76

Levitt, Jeremy

The Evolving Intervention Regime in Africa: From Basket Case to Market Place?, 136–43

African Interventionist States and International Law, 137 Lexus, olive tree, as symbols of old/new coexisting in globalizing world, 238

Liberia, 138; Economic Community of West African States intervention, 137

Liberian Civil War, 138

Liberia v. South Africa (1966), 374

Licensing, compulsory, intellectual property, 118

Linarelli, John, The Economics of Private International Law Harmonization, 339–42

Listing of acts of aggression, 183, 186

Lodge, David, 148

Loizidou v. Turkey (1995), 98, 101, 234

London Charter, 186

Love, James Packard, 118

Lowe, Vaughan, Rems., 153-55

MacBride principles, 224-25

Maffezani v. Kingdom of Spain, 19

Magazines with in-depth coverage of international affairs, dearth of, 93

MAI. See Multilateral Agreement on Investment; Multilateral Agreement on Investments, proposed

Malanczuk, Peter, 14

Malinverni, Giorgio, The Venice Commission of the Council of Europe, 390–93; 399–400

Maluwa, Miriam, Rems., 322-24

Mann, F.A., 17

Marceau, Gabrielle, 124

Market design, fair trade and, 284

MARPOL. See International Convention for Prevention of Pollution from Ships

Marshall Plan, impact of, 93

Martin, Forrest, 107

Mathias, D. Stephen, Rems., 181-85

McCann v. United Kingdom (1995), 387

McCarver v. North Carolina (2001), 52

McCorquodale, Robert, Overlegalizing Silences: Human Rights and Nonstate Actors, 384–88

McDougal, Myress, 260

Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management, Resolution, PeaceKeeping and Security, Protocol Establishing, 140

Medecins sans Frontieres, 126

Media: role of, in international affairs, 354-56

Mediation, assistance through, 392

Medical advances, reassessment of legal doctrine, 239

Medical research, human cloning for, banning of, 115 Medicines, access to, Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, Agreement on, 126

Medieval Europe bellum hostile concept, 36 concept of war, 36

Meron, Theodor, 95

Metalclad Corp. v. Mexico (2000), 15, 146

Metalclad Corp. v. United Mexican States (2000), 10, 19, 20

Metalclad Corp. v. Unites States (2001), 11 Metaphors, realism and, in international law, 268–69

Methanex Corp. v. United States, Reply Memorial of Respondent United States of America on Jurisdiction (2001), 16

Mexico, drug trade and, 3

Michaels, Ralf, Three Paradigms of Legal Unification: National, International, Transnational, 333–36

Military Commission Order of 2002, 271

Military operations, relevance of human rights, 29

Military Tribunal for Far East, International, Charter of, 187

Miller, Judith, 276

Milosević trial, 95, 155

Mines

prohibitions, restrictions on use of, 27 rules regulating use of, 28–29

Mines Protocol, 1996, 27

Minorities, National, Framework Convention for Protection of, 235

MISAB. See Mission for Implementation of Bangui Agreement

Mission for Implementation of Bangui Agreement, in Central African Republic, 137

Missouri v. Holland (1920), 146, 263

Misuse of Drugs Act, 328

Modern international law, father of, 1; Hugo Grotius, 1

Modern Introduction to International Law, Akehurst's, 14

Molecular basis of disease processes, universal access to interventions based on, 119

Money, illicit movement of, globalization and, 4

Money laundering, globalization and, 2–8, 4 Morality, pure, Kantian idea of, 272

Morgenthau, Hans, 265

Moses, Henry L., 128

MSF. See Doctors without Borders/Medecins sans Frontieres

Muchlinski, Peter T., 19

Multilateral Agreement on Investment, 118, 244

Multilateral Trade Negotiations, Final Act Embodying Results of Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations, 121, 133

Municipal adoption law, influence of international conventions on, 193–95

Murray v. Charming Betsy (1804), 49

Murray v. Schooner Charming Betsy (1804), 147 Muslim population, U.S. as hateful target to, 4 NAFTA. See North American Free Trade

Agreement Nairobi, conspiracy to bomb American embassy in, 257

Namibia

claim for compensation from Germany, 236 contribution to law of peace, 136

Nanda, Ved P., 19

Narcotics, wars against, globalization and, 2–8 National boundaries, radio waves and, 149 National division, experienced during Vietnam War, 6

National Minorities, Framework Convention for Protection of, 235

National unification, 334

Naval Base at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, prisoners at, 29, 51

Neer (U.S.) v. United Mexican States (1926), 12 Negative forces, of globalization, 1–8

New Mexico v. Martinez-Rodriguez (2001), 316 Newspapers with in-depth coverage of international affairs, dearth of, 93

New Zealand v. France (1974), 374

Nicaramia

paramilitary activities in, against, 23, 161, 163

163 U.S. laying of mines in harbor, 188–91

Nicaragua v. United States (1986), 161, 163, 192 Nigeria, contribution to law of peace, 136 Nineteen-hundred twelve, family of inter-

national lawyers, 201-04 Nolte, Georg, Rems., 389

Nongovernmental organizations

human rights, 66-69, 68

role in conflict prevention, resolution, reconstruction, 27

Nonproliferation Assistance Coordination Act, Senate Governmental Affairs Committee on, International Security, Proliferation and Federal Services Subcommittee, 277

Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, Treaty on, 273 Nonstate actors: countermeasures and, 172; during international, internal armed conflicts, 32–35

Normative activity, assistance through, 390-91

Normative economics, 339

North American Free Trade Agreement, 9, 10, 93, 118, 133, 228

Article 1105, 9

Article 1131(1), 9

bilateral investment treaty negotiation, 12 Chapter 11, 9

Northern Ireland, fighters in, adherence to legal restraints, 31–32

North Sea Continental Shelf Cases (1969), 240 Notes on State of Virginia, Thomas Jefferson, 300 Nuclear disarmament, globalization and, 4 Nuclear power, reassessment of legal doctrine, 239

Nuclear Tests Cases. See Australia. v. France (1974); New Zealand v. France (1974)

Nuclear weapons

"as deterrent," by Osama bin Laden, 40 Legality of Threat or Use of, Advisory Opinion, 101

Non-Proliferation of, Treaty on, 273

Nuremberg

International Military Tribunal, Judgment, 1 Trial of Major War Criminals, 25 War Crimes Tribunal, 223

Charter, 183, 186, 187, 192

OAS. See Organization of American States Ocalan v. Turkey (2000), 99

Occupation, as aggression, 186

O'Connell, Mary Ellen, Rems, 291, 302-08; 31

O'Connor, Justice Sandra Day, Keynote Address, 348–53

OCSE. See Organization on Cooperation and Security in Europe

Odysseus, 78

OECD. See Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Offensive Arms, Strategic, Treaty on Reduction and Limitation of, 273

Oklahoma City, terrorism, 23

Olive tree, Lexus, as symbols of old/new coexisting in globalizing world, 238

Operation Enduring Freedom, 35–41, 36 Oppenheim, International Law, 14

Order

ethics and, 81–84 social science and, 80–81

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 360 Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions, 7

Organization of African Unity, Declaration on Framework for OAU Response to Unconstitutional Changes in Government, 143

Organization of American States, 106, 332 condemnation of US invasion of Panama, 143

Organization on Cooperation and Security in Europe, 143

Ottawa Convention on Land Mines, 27, 244

Overlegalizing Human Rights, 381–88 Owada, Ambassador Hisashi, 408

Oxman, Bernard H., Rems., 373-77

Pact of Paris. See Kellogg-Briand Pact

Panama, United States invasion of, 143

Panama-U.S. Bilateral Investment Treaty Submittal Letter, 18

Paraguay v. Allen (1996), 162

Parker, Elizabeth Rindskopf, Fourth Annual Grotius Lecture Commentary, 1–8

Paternalism, of British Colonial Office, 137 Paulus, Andreas, Realism and International Law: Two Optics in Need of Each Other, 269–72

Paust, Jordan J., Rems., 190-92; 250

Peace, international, aggression against. See Aggression

Peace and Security of Mankind, Crimes Against, Draft Code, 187

Peacemaking Practices "from the South," Africa, 135–45

People, trafficking in, 4

People's Republic of China, inclusion in world Trade Organization, 128

Perez, Antonio F., Arms Control and Nonproliferation, 273–75

Performances, Phonograms Treaty, World Intellectual Property Organization, 150

Permanent International Court of Justice, 369

Permanent Normal Trade Relations for China Act, 129

Pharmacy and Poisons Acts, 328

Phone, cell, regulation of, 151

Phytosanitary, Sanitary Measures, Agreement on Application of, 283

Pinochet, arrest, trial of, 155, 159, 268

Pipeline sanctions, Siberia, 92

Plaintiff's Diplomacy, 156-58

Plato, 77, 246, 342

Plant v. Spendthrift Farm, Inc. (1995), 44

Pledge to advance human rights, taken by business enterprises, 131 Poison

Pharmacy Act, 328

rules of conduct in use of, in armed conflict, 28-29

Political, Civil Rights, International Covenant on, 212, 222, 320, 397

Political response to aggression, 181-92

Political structure erosion, drug trade and, 3 Politics

role of, in international affairs, 354–56 world, legalization and, 213–17

Pollution from Ships, International Convention for Prevention of, 364

Pope & Talbot, Inc. v. Canada (2001), 10, 13, 14, 15, 21

Pope Urban VIII, censure of Galileo, for averring Copernicanism, 115

Port, blockade of, 183

Portugal, on jurisdiction of International Criminal Court, 185–87, 189–90

Posner, Richard A., 339

Post-Cold War world, globalization in, 1

Postconflict reconstruction, nongovernmental organization role in, 27

POW. See Prisoner war

Preparatory Commission for International Criminal Court, 181–92

PrepCom, International Criminal Court, operative jurisdiction, 185–90

President George W. Bush, State of Union

Address (Jan. 29, 2002), 53 Presidential Panel: Impact of United States

on International Law, 159–67 Prevention of Armed Conflict, Report of Secretary-General on, 26

Principles of Public International Law, 14

Prisoners of war

Geneva Convention, 88, 263 rights of, recognition, 271

Standard Minimum Rules for Treatment

treatment of, Geneva Convention, 35

Privateering at sea, banning of, last widespread form of private warfare, 34

Private international dispute resolution, 230-31

Private International Law, Hague Conference on, 332, 345

Private international law in European Union, 109–13

Private Law, Unification of, International Institute for, 332

Private rights, development of, under public international law, 221–25

Private sector, demands from public international law by, 225–26

Private warfare, privateering at sea as, 34 Pro-democratic intervention, Africa, 143–45

Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction, Convention for Prohibition of, 273

Prohibitions or Restrictions on Use of Mines, Booby-Traps and Other Devices, 27

Project on Fundamental Standards of Humanity, United Nations, 26

Proliferation, international dispute resolution tribunals, 219–37

Property Rights, International, Trade-Related Aspects of, 327

Prosecutor v. Delalic (2001), 43

Prosecutor v. Kordic and Cerkez (2001), 26

Prosecutor v. Tadic (1995), 188, 379

Protection of Artistic, Scientific Institutions, Historic Monuments, Treaty on, 27

Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict, Reports of Secretary-General to Security Council, 26

Protection of Cultural Property, in Event of Armed Conflict, Hague Convention on, 27

Protocol Establishing Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management, Resolution, PeaceKeeping and Security, 140

Protocol on Politics, Defense and Security in South African Region, 141

Prototype Carbon Fund, within World Bank, 364–65

Provisional Anti-Dumping Measure on Imports of Certain Softwood Lumber from Canada, 279

Provisional Arrangements in Afghanistan pending Re-establishment of Permanent Government Institutions, Agreement on, 29

Public health interests, Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, Agreement on, 126

Public Officials, Bribery of, International Business Transactions Convention on Combating, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 7

Public regulation, international scrutiny of, 9-22

Punishment, Torture, Other Cruel, Inhuman, Degrading Treatment, Convention Against, 222

Pure morality, Kantian idea of, 272

Qadaffi, terrorism by, 256 Quigley, John, *Rems.*, 315–17; 107 Quinn, Thomas C., 325 Racial Discrimination, International Convention on Elimination of All Forms of, 222, 284

Racism

association with Zionism, 66 World Conference Against, 65–74

Radio

introduction of, 149 waves, national boundaries and, 149

Raulus, Helena, Update on Private International Law in the European Union— 2001, 109–13

Reagan, Ronald, 92

Reagan administration, Qadaffi, treatment of, 256

Realism and Legalism, 260-272

Realism

in international law, 260-62

 v. legalism, in international relations, 262–65

Realpolitik: derivation of term, was coined by disillusioned German liberals, 75

Real Property Claims, of Displaced Persons, Refugees, in Bosnia, Herzegovina, Commission for, 236

Rebus sic stantibus principle, 29

Reconstruction, postconflict, nongovernmental organization role in, 27

Red Cross, International Committee of, 26, 104

Reed, Lucy, Great Expectations: Where Does the Proliferation of International Dispute Resolution Tribunals Leave International Law?, 219–37

Refugees, Real Property Claims, in Bosnia, Herzegovina, Commission for, 236

Refugee Status, Determining, Handbook on Procedures and Criteria for, 52

Regulation, public, international scrutiny of, 9–22

Regulatory idiosyncrasies, 151

Reimann, M., 59-64

Reisman, W. M., Rems., 181-92

Rekvenyi v. Hungary (1999), 399

Relevance of human rights, for military operations, 29

Report of Secretary-General on Prevention of Armed Conflict, 26

Report on Situation of Human Rights in Cuba, 107

Reproduction, human cloning for, banning of, 115

Research purposes, medical, human cloning for, banning of, 115 Responsibility

private, development of, under public international law, 221–25

of state, for internationally wrongful acts, draft articles, 26

Restrictive list, of acts of aggression, 183, 186 Richardson, Henry, African Contributions to the Law of Peacekeeping, 135–36; 306– 07, 408

Rights of Child, Convention on, 87, 193, 222, 263, 284

Rio Declaration on Environment and Development, 358

Robinson, Davis, Rems., 92-94

Rodley, Sir Nigel, Rems., 318

Roerich Pact. See Treaty on Protection of Artistic and Scientific Institutions and Historic Monuments

Roe v. Wade (1973), 263

Role of Security Council, defining aggression, 181–92

Roma groups, suit against IBM in Geneva court, 236

 Rome, Statute for International Criminal Court, 181–92, 232–33, 264, 267, 341, 378
 Rovine, Arthur, 1, 159

Rubenfeld, Jed, Rems., 394-96, 399-400

Rubin, Alfred P., Legalization of International Relations: A Dissent, 298–301, 301, 302–08

Russian Federation, on jurisdiction of International Criminal Court, 186

Rwanda, International Criminal Tribunal for, 26, 223

SADC. See Southern African Development Community

SADCC. See South African Development Coordination Conference

Sadiq Shek Elmi v. Australia (2000), 386

Sands, Philippe, American Unilateralism, 85–94, 92

Sanitary, Phytosanitary Measures, Agreement on Application of, 283

San Remo Manual, 30

San Remo Project, fighters, adherence to legal restraints, 31–32

Sapiro, Miriam, political solutions, 355

Sassoni, Marco, 399-400

Schachter, Oscar, Metaphors and Realism in International Law, 268–69

Scheffer, David, Rems., 404-6, 410

Schwarzenberger, Georg, 19

Scientific inquiry, freedom of, biotechnology, human rights and, 115–20 Scientific Institutions, Protection of, Treaty on, 27

Scope of crime of aggression, expansion of, 181–84

Scott, Shirley, Legalization: Interpreting the Empirical Evidence, 291–98; 305–6, 307

S.D. Myers, Inc. v. Canada Partial Award (Nov. 13, 2000), 10, 15, 22

Sea, Law of Armed Conflict at, 28

Sea forces, attack on, by armed forces of another state, 183

Security Council, UN

Reports of Secretary-General to, on Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict, 26 use of force as aggression, 181–92

Seizure of Aircraft (hijacking), Convention for Suppression of, 131

September 11, 2001, attack, 1–8, 23, 36, 73, 87–89, 94, 99, 190–91, 401–11

Serbia, bombing campaign on civilians, 95 Shanke, Thom, 87

Ships, Pollution from, International Convention for Prevention of, 364

Siberian pipeline sanctions, 92

Sierra Leone

Economic Community of West African States intervention, 137

economics of, 139

fighters in, adherence to legal restraints, 31–32

proposal that court follow ICTY appellate chamber, 378

Silberman, Linda, The Costs and Benefits of the Internationalization of Family Law, 195–97

Simma, Bruno, Rems., 310-12; 409

Sinclair, Sir Ian, 178

Slaughter, Anne-Marie, Rems., 294-96, 302-08; 45, 407

Slave Labor Programme, German, 236

Slavery, companies profiting from, suit by African Americans against, 236

Slobodan, on trial in Hague for war crimes, 95

Smith, George P., II, Re-evaluating the Freedom of Scientific Inquiry Through Biotechnology and Human Rights, 115–16 So. Pac. Co. v. Jensen (1917), 45

Social, Economic, Cultural Rights, International Covenant on, 116, 222, 285, 320,

Social, political structure erosion, drug trade and, 3

Social science, order and, 80-81

Social theory, of fair trade, indigenous peoples, 279–90

Societe Nationale Industrielle Aerospatiale v. [U.S.] Dist. Court for S. Dist. of Iowa (1987), 48

Soering v. United Kingdom (1989), 98, 103, 318

Sofaer, Abraham D., Terrorism as War, 254-59

Softwood Lumber from Canada, Provisional Anti-Dumping Measure on Imports of Certain, 279

Sokolski, Henry, 274

Solon, reforms of, 83

Sonnevend, Pal, International Human Rights Standards and the Constitutional Jurisprudence of Transition State sin Central and Eastern Europe, 397–99; 400

South Africa, 394

contribution to law of peace, 136

price of Crixivan, for acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, 118

South African Development Community Operation, 137, 140–42

South African Development Coordination Conference, 135, 140

South America, acquired immunodeficiency syndrome in, 320

Southern Bluefin Tuna Cases, N.Z. v. Japan, Austl. v. Japan (1999), 235

Soviet Union, former: demise of, 1-8; as kleptocracy, 6

Spagnole, John A., 61

Sprint-WorldCom merger, failure of, 150 Sri Lanka, fighters in, adherence to legal restraints, 31–32

Staff leadership, with international law curriculum, 55

Stahn, Carsten, 27

Standard Minimum Rules for Treatment of Prisoners, 30

Standard of treatment, aliens, 10

Star Wars, 92

(The) State of State Responsibility, 168–180 State of Union Address (Jan. 29, 2002), George W. Bush, 53

State Responsibility for Internationally Wrongful Acts, Draft Articles, 26

States ability to control, cross-border flow of harmful activities, 1-8

States in transition, national constitutional law, 389–400

State v. Issa (2001), 317

State v. Reyes (1999), 51

Statute of International Criminal Court, Rome, 181–92, 232–33, 264, 267, 378

Steinberg, Richard H., Overview: Realism in International Law, 260–62

Stephan, Paul B., The Skeptic Speaks: I Am Not a Blind, Pig-Stupid Opponent of Unification, 336–38

Stevenson, Charles, 407

Stockpiling, Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction, Convention for Prohibition of, 273

Strategic Offensive Arms, Treaty on Reduction and Limitation of, 273

Stromseth, Jane, Rems., 401, 409

Students

education of, resources spent on, 6

See also Education; with international law curriculum, 56

Subaltern families, legal regulation of, 198–201

Subrogation to U.S. government, collection from Iran and, 252

Subsidies, fair trade and, 282

Sudan v. Talisman (2001), 381

Suffering, unnecessary, prohibitions against, in armed conflict, 28–29

Suicide bombers, 73

Sullivan principles, 224

Sumitomo Shoji America, Inc. v. Avagliano (1982), 48

Superfluous injury, prohibitions against, in armed conflict, 28–29

Supply-side measures, 3

Suppression of Terrorism, Arab Convention on, 73

Swaine, Edward, Rems., 57-58

Swiss banks, Holocaust victims suit against, 236

Switzerland, Accounts in, Claims Resolution Tribunal for, 236

Taft, William, 163-67

Taiwan, inclusion in World Trade Organization, 128

Tajfel, Henri, 80

Talbot v. fanson (1795), 190

Talbot v. Seeman (1801), 190

Taliban, as fighting force, 254

Tanzania, conspiracy to bomb American embassy in, 257

Target to Muslim population, U.S. as, 4

Tariffs, Trade, General Agreement on, 118, 121, 128, 132, 133, 367

Taxes, fair trade and, 282

Taylor: Allyn L., 114, 119; Charles, 84

TBT. See Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade

Technical Barriers to Trade, Agreement on, 280

Technology

emerging: introduction of, 149

problems created by, 4

reassessment of legal doctrine, 239

regulation, 149-50

World Trade Organization, influence of, 4 Terrorism, 30, 250–59, 273–77, 354

as aggression, 256

as crime, 255-56

dearth of legal writing on, 7

human rights and, 131

Oklahoma City attack, 23

September 11, 2001, attack, 1–8, 4, 23, 36, 73, 87–89, 94, 99, 190–91, 401–11

state-supported, U.S. Courts and, 251–54 trade and, 121–34

as war, 254-59

Terrorism, Arab Convention on, 73

Test Ban Treaty, United Nations Comprehensive, 273

Therapeutic medical research purposes, human cloning for, banning of, 115

Third states, countermeasures, interdependence and, 171–72

Threats, wars, distinguishing, language and, 2 Threshold, at which aggression arises, 186 Thucvdides, 77

Tokyo War Crimes Tribunal, 223; Charter for, 183, 186, 187, 192

Tolofson v. Jensen (1994), 344

Torture, Other Cruel, Inhuman, Degrading Treatment, Punishment, Convention Against, 48, 222

Torture Victim Protection, 381

Trade

fair: basic conditions of, 281-85

regulatory activities, 283

forest products, 286-90

human rights and, 132-34

indigenous peoples, 279-90

international, international human rights, relationship between, 121

terrorism, human rights and, 121–34, 131 unjust enrichment and, 285–86

Trade, Tariffs, General Agreement on, 118, 121, 128, 132, 133, 367

Trade Agreement, North American Free, bilateral investment treaty negotiation, 12

Trade Negotiations, Multilateral, Uruguay Round of, Final Act Embodying Results of, 121 Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, 328

Agreement on, 125, 126, 132, 149, 280, 327

impact on access to medicines, 126 Public Health, Declaration on, 126

Trafficking, in people, weapons, globalization and, 2-8

Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000, Victims of, 252

Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes, Basel Convention on, 87

Transitional law course materials, with international law curriculum, 59-64

Transnational unification, 335

Transportation by Air, Convention for Unification of Certain Rules Relating to, 337

Treatment of Prisoners, Standard Minimum Rules for, 30

Treaty Between United States of America and Union of Soviet Socialist Republic on Limitation of Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems, 94

Treaty of Economic Community of West African States, 138

Treaty on Limitation of Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems, 273

Treaty on Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, 273

Treaty on Protection of Artistic and Scientific Institutions and Historic Monuments, 27

Treaty on Reduction and Limitation of Strategic Offensive Arms, 273

Tribal, Indigenous Peoples in Independent Countries, Convention Concerning, 283

Tribunals, international, proliferation of, 228–29

TRIPS. See Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights

Trooboff, Peter D., 347

Truman, H., President, on aggression, 190 Trump, Martha, 303

Tuberculosis Drug Development, Global Alliance for, 331

Turgenson, W.G., 80

(The) UN World Conference Against Racism: A Racist Anti-Racism Conference, 65–74

Unconstitutional Changes in Government, Declaration on Framework for OAU Response to, Organization of African Unity, 143

UNESCO. See United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization UNICEF. See United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund

UNIDROIT. See International Institute for Unification of Private Law

Unification of Private Law, International Institute for, 332

Unilateralism, American, 85-94, 92

Union of Soviet Socialist Republic, Treaty Between United States of America and, on Limitation of Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems. 94

United Kingdom, on jurisdiction of International Criminal Court, 186

United Kingdom House of Lords: Regina v. Barth and Commissioner of Police for Metropolis and Others (1999), 159

United Mexican States v. Metalclad Corp. (2001), 10, 16, 21

United States. v. Bustos (2001), 316

United States v. Alvarado-Torres (1999), 162

United States v. Alvarez Machain (1992), 162

United States v. Coolidge (1816), 301

United States v. Emuegbunam (2001), 50

United States v. List, et al. (1948), 36

United States v. Lombera-Camorlinga (1999), 162 United States v. Lombera-Camorlinga (2000), 51

United States v. Minjares-Alvarez (2001), 50

Universal access to disease interventions, based on increased knowledge, 119

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 116

Unjust enrichment, trade and, 285–86 Unnecessary suffering, prohibitions against, in armed conflict, 28–29

Update on Private International Law in the European Union—2001, 109–113

Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations, Final Act Embodying Results of, 121, 133, 367

U.S. Investor Pope & Talbot, Inc., 12

U.S. Naval Base at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, prisoners held, 29, 51

USA Patriot Act (2001), 4, 257

Vaccine

for AIDS, HIV, 116

International Initiative, Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome, 116–20

Vaccine development partnerships, 119

Vasquez v. Delaware (2001), 316

Venice Commission of Council of Europe, 389, 390, 394

"Vertical" Conflicts Between International and National Tribunals, 42–53

Veuthey, Michel, 30

Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000, 252

Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, 90 Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Immunity, 159

> Helms, Jesse, legislation potentially gutting, 159

Vienna Convention on Law of Treaties, 9, 11Vietnam War, national division experienced during, 6

Wald, Judge Patricia M., Rems., 377-80 Walker: George K., 31

Walker, Janet, The Better Part of Harmonizing Jurisdictional Law, 342–46

Walkowiak, Helena, Rems., 327-29

Waltz, Kenneth N., 75, 261, 265, 269

War: of aggression. See Aggression; threats, distinguishing, language and, 2; waging of, characterization of, 181–92

War criminals, International Military Tribunal (Nuremberg), 25

Warnke, Gerogia, 83

Wars against narcotics, globalization and, 2-8

Weapons Protocol, Laser, Blinding, 1995, 27 Weapons trafficking, globalization and, 2–8 Wedgwood, Ruth, 409

WEF. See World Economic Forum

Weisburd, A. Mark, Problems with the Concept of "Vertical Conflicts," 42–53, 45, 46 Weiss, Edith Brown, Common but Dif-

ferentiated Responsibilities in Perspectives, 366

West African states, 135, 137, 138–40; economic community, 138–40 Liberia, 138

Economic Community of West African States Revised Treaty, 138

Guinea-Bissau, 139

Sierra Leone, 139

Treaty of Economic Community of West African States, 138

Whiteman, Marjorie M., 190

WHO. See World Health Organization

Why (Not) Seek Uniform Solutions?, 332–347 Wild Fauna, Flora, Endangered Species of,

Wild Fauna, Flora, Endangered Species of, Convention on International Trade in, 283 Williamson, Edwin D., Realism Versus Legal-

ism in International Relations, 262–65
Willis, Paul, 79

WIPO. See World Intellectual Property Organization Wippman, David, Pro-Democratic Intervention in Africa, 143–45, 145

Wojcik, Mark E., Rems., 320

Women, Discrimination Against, Convention on Elimination of All Forms of, 212, 222

World Administrative Radio Conference, 149 World Bank

investment guidelines, 12

Prototype Carbon Fund, 364-65

WorldCom-Sprint merger, failure of, 150

World Conference Against Racism, 65-74

World Economic Forum, IAVI, 117

World Health Organization, 116, 121

World Health Report 2000, 321

World Intellectual Property Organization Copyright Treaty, 150

Performances, Phonograms Treaty, 150 World Trade Center, attack on, 1–8, 4, 23, 36, 73, 87–89, 94, 99, 190–91, 191, 401–11

World Trade Organization, 149, 208, 367 bill of rights, 132

decision-making bodies, human rights norms and, 124–25

Declaration on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights Agreement and Public Health, 126

inclusion of People's Republic of China, Taiwan, 128

technological developments influencing, 4

World War II

fiftieth anniversary of ending, commemoration, 72

prohibition against war after, 181

Wrap Up Panel: International Law After September 11, 401–411

WTO. See World Trade Organization

Xhavara and Others v. Italy and Albania (1998), 99, 103

Xuncax v. Gramajo (1995), 381

Yach, Derek, 114

Yugoslavia, former

crimes committed in, 188

International Criminal Tribunal for, 43, 104, 223, 377

Zimbabwe, effect of democratic elections in, 144

Zionism, association with racism, 66

